



Red temática CYTED 209RT0380

Potenciales blancos de acción de complejos metálicos en *Trypanosoma cruzi*, agente etiológico de la enfermedad de Chagas

RED IBEROAMERICANA DE INVESTIGACIÓN Y DESARROLLO DE FÁRMACOS BASADOS EN COMPUESTOS METÁLICOS

Enfermedad de Chagas: Trypanosomiasis americana



parásito:
Trypanosoma cruzi

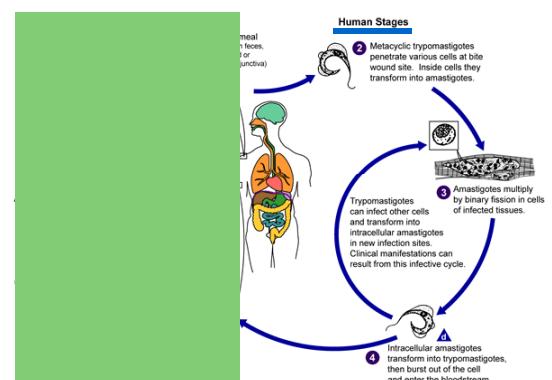


vector: insecto hematófago
Triatoma infestans
Rhodnius prolixus

Enfermedad de Chagas

- 25% de la población latinoamericana está en riesgo
- 20 millones de personas infectadas desde el sur de USA al sur de Argentina y Chile, 2-3 millones en fase crónica, 50.000 muertes por año
- fase crónica que se desarrolla 10-20 años luego de la infección: falla cardíaca crónica, disfunción gastrointestinal crónica, desórdenes neurológicos
- Los pacientes enferman gradualmente y mueren abruptamente de falla cardíaca

Enfermedad de Chagas



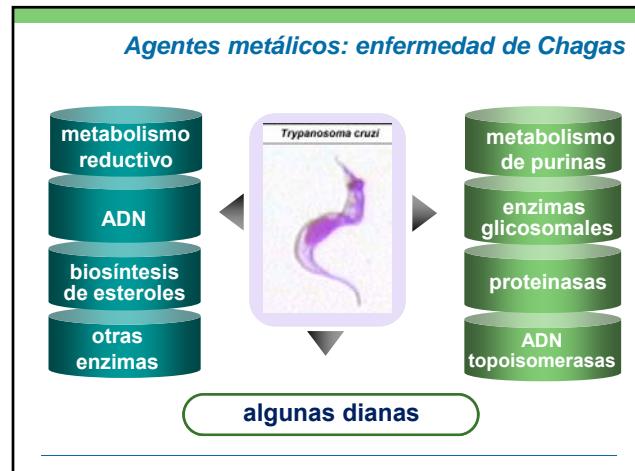
Enfermedad de Chagas

Nifurtimox
Benznidazol

efectos tóxicos activos en la fase aguda desarrollo de resistencia

búsqueda de nuevas dianas e I+D de nuevos fármacos

complejos metálicos



Estrategias

- Coordinación a ligandos no activos
- Coordinación a ligandos bioactivos
- Coordinación a ligandos intercalantes del ADN

Agentes metálicos: enfermedad de Chagas

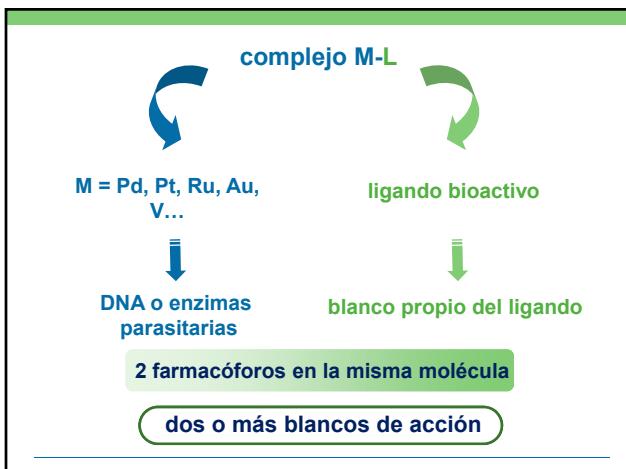
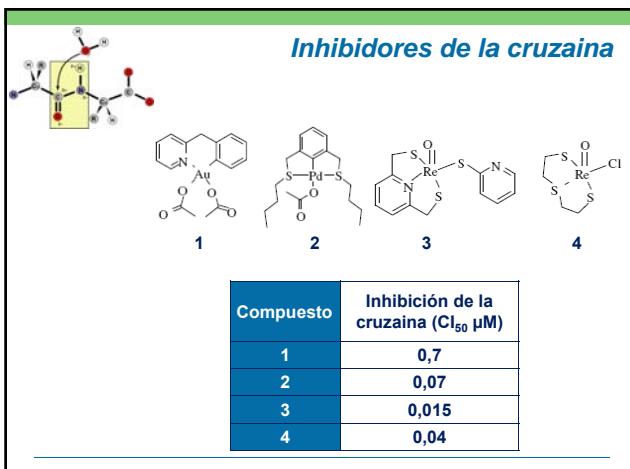
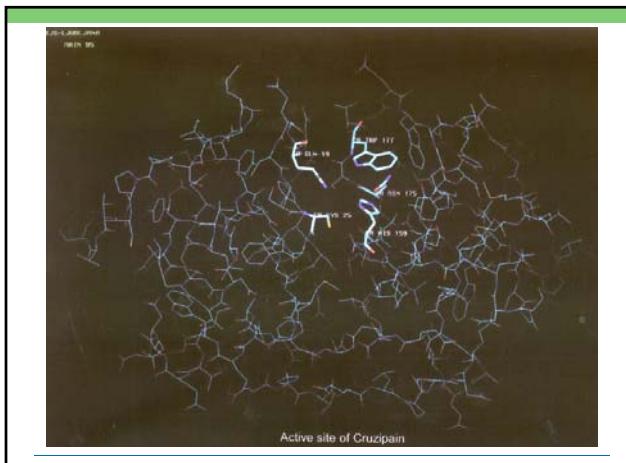
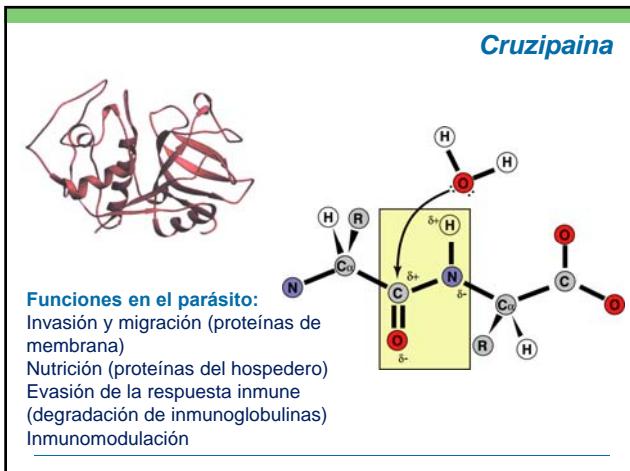
complejos de Pt

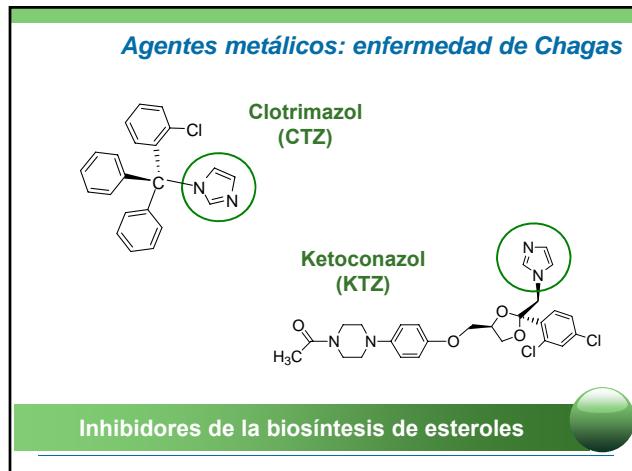
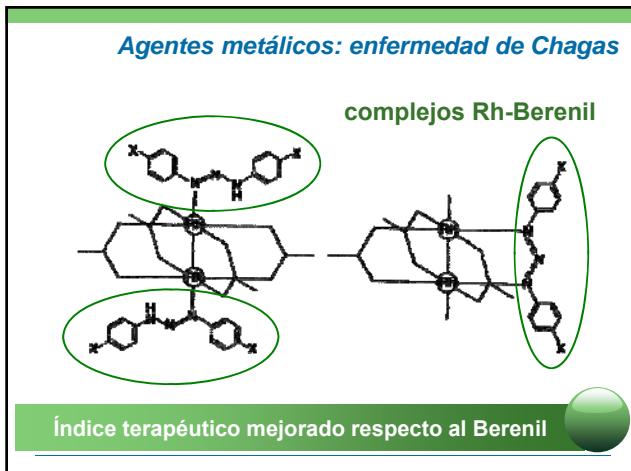
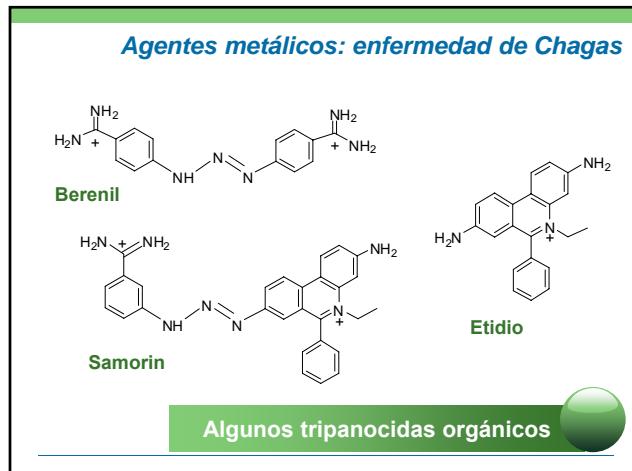
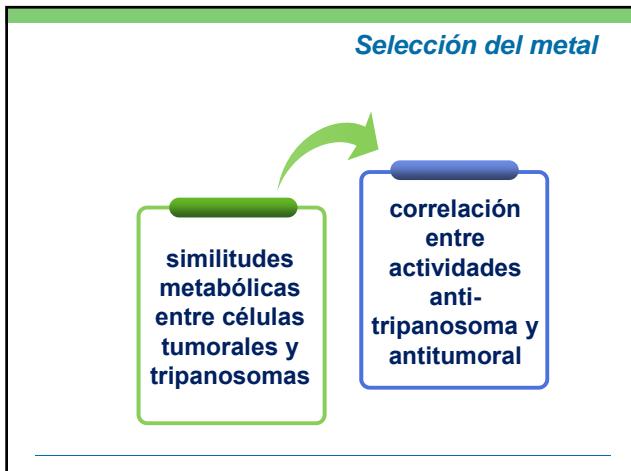
% inhibición:

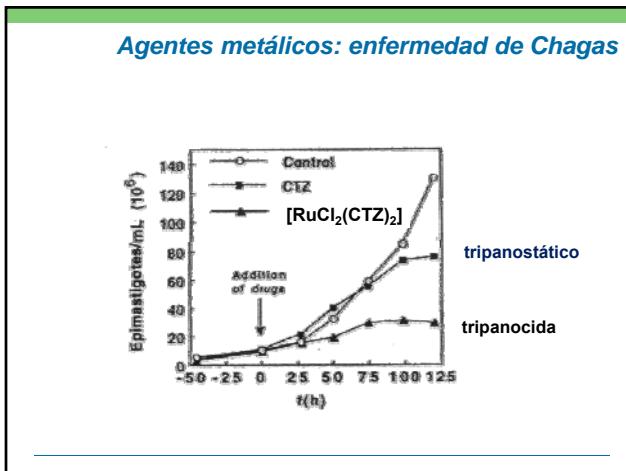
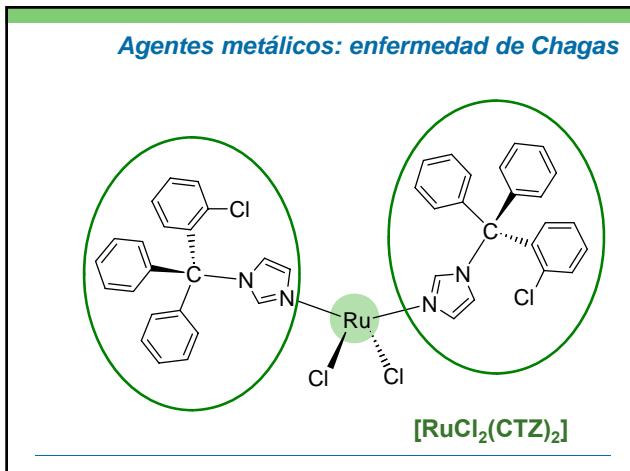
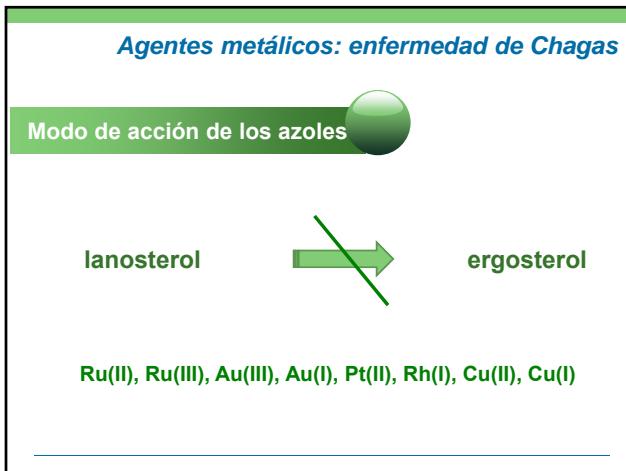
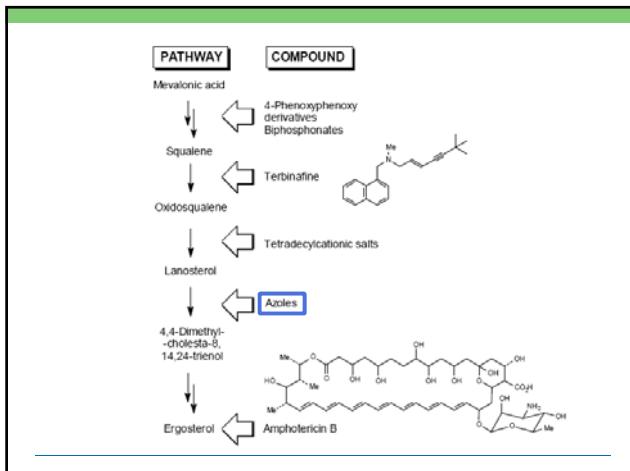
- 78% a dosis 1 mM en amastigotas de *T. cruzi*
- 100% a dosis 0,03 mM en triponastigotas de *T. brucei*

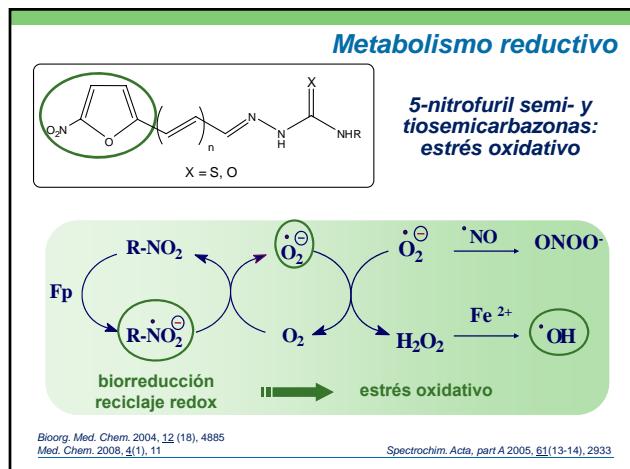
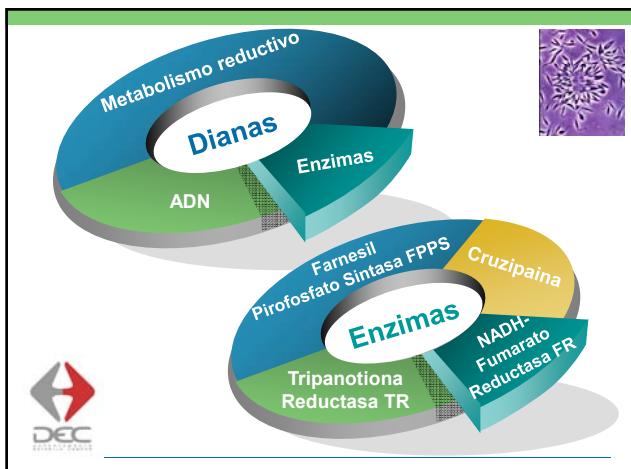
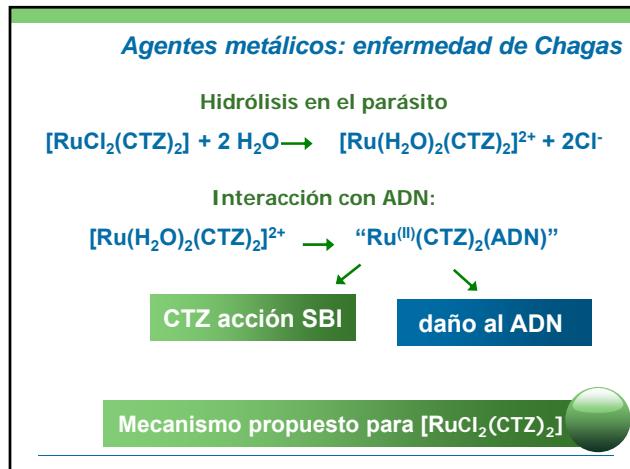
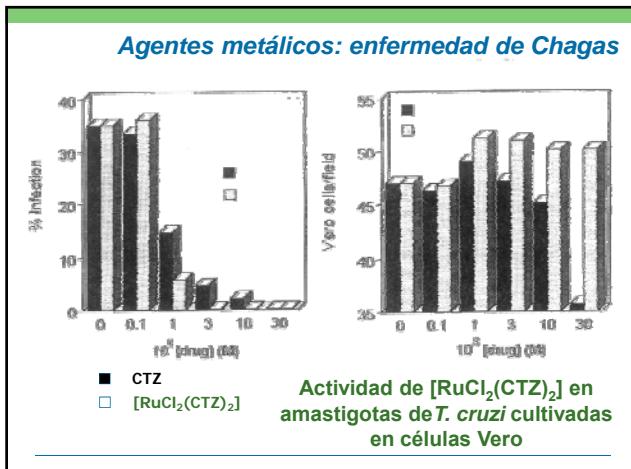
L = NH₃, 4-CH₃-py
R = H, Cl, p-Br-C₆H₄

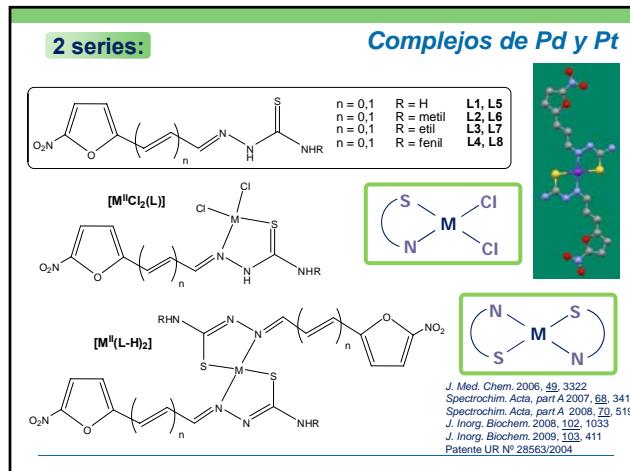
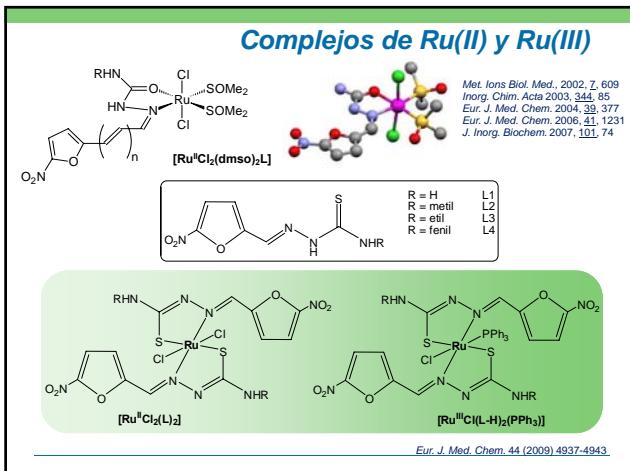
inhibidores irreversibles de la tripanotionina reductasa (TR) de *T. cruzi* pero no de la glutatión reductasa (GR) mamífera







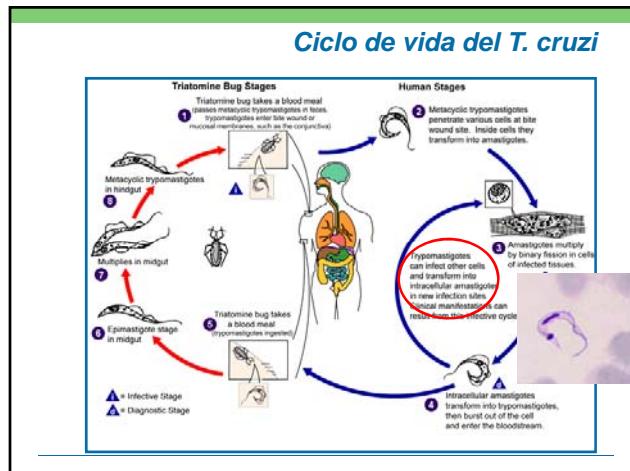




T. cruzi
(epimastigotas
Tulahuen 2)

Complejos análogos de Pt y Pd

	Cl ₅₀ (μM)		Cl ₅₀ (μM)
		L1	2,7
[PtCl ₂ L1]	> 25	[PdCl ₂ L1]	2,4
[Pt(L1) ₂]	> 25	[Pd(L1) ₂]	4,5
		L2	5,0
[PtCl ₂ L2]	13,1	[PdCl ₂ L2]	4,3
[Pt(L2) ₂]	6,9	[Pd(L2) ₂]	4,7
		L3	4,9
[PtCl ₂ L3]	27,5	[PdCl ₂ L3]	5,9
[Pt(L3) ₂]	0,8	[Pd(L3) ₂]	> 25
		L4	> 25
[PtCl ₂ L4]	15	[PdCl ₂ L4]	> 25
[Pt(L4) ₂]	> 25	[Pd(L4) ₂]	> 25
Benznidazol	7,4		
Nifurtimox	6,1		

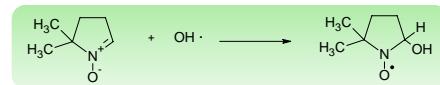
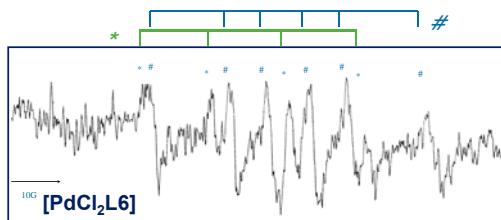


**Tripomastigotas
de *T. cruzi*
(Dm28c)**

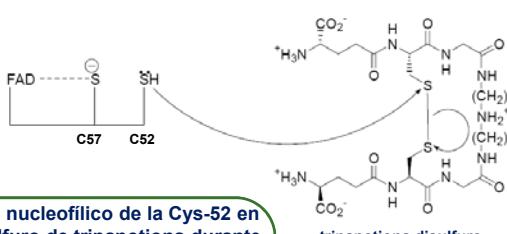
10⁶⁷ tripomastigotas/mL
(Dm28c), incubados 48 h
con complejos de Pt a la
concentración del Cl₅₀
en epimastigotas Dm28c

Compuesto	Viabilidad respecto al control %
Nifurtimox 20 μ M	68,3
[PtCl ₂ L2]	45,9
[PtCl ₂ L4]	37,2
[PtCl ₂ L5]	58,0
[PtCl ₂ L6]	25,7
[PtCl ₂ L7]	20,2
[PtCl ₂ L8]	34,1
[Pt(L2) ₂]	37,6
[Pt(L3) ₂]	51,9
[Pt(L4) ₂]	64,7
[Pt(L5) ₂]	28,2
[Pt(L6) ₂]	53,7
[Pt(L7) ₂]	32,8
[Pt(L8) ₂]	94,2

**EPR intraparasitario:
DMPO-OH· (*) - DMPO-nitrocompuesto (#)**

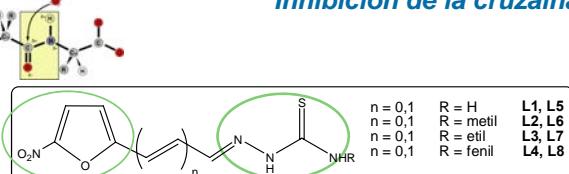


Tripanotionina reductasa TR

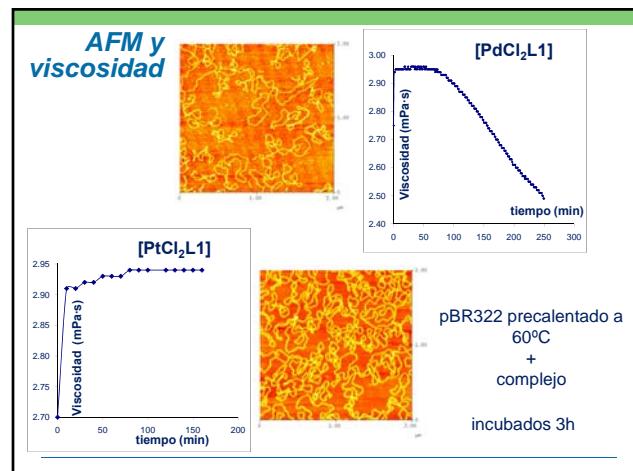
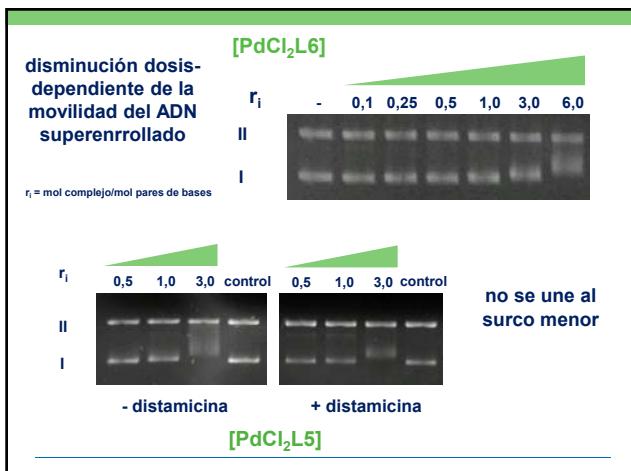
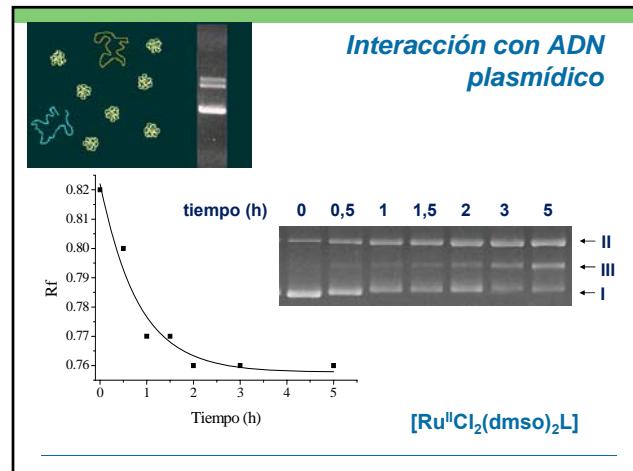
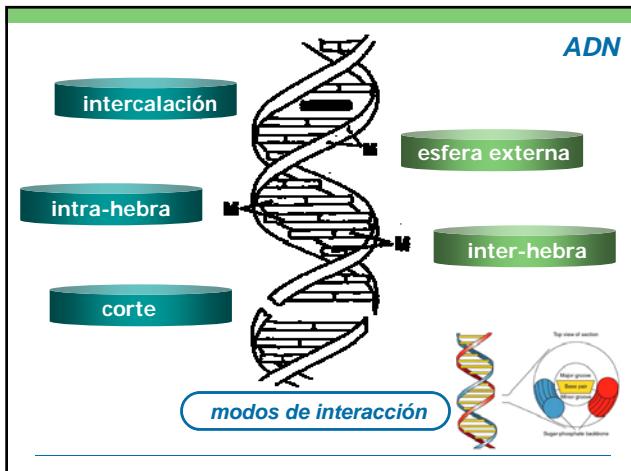


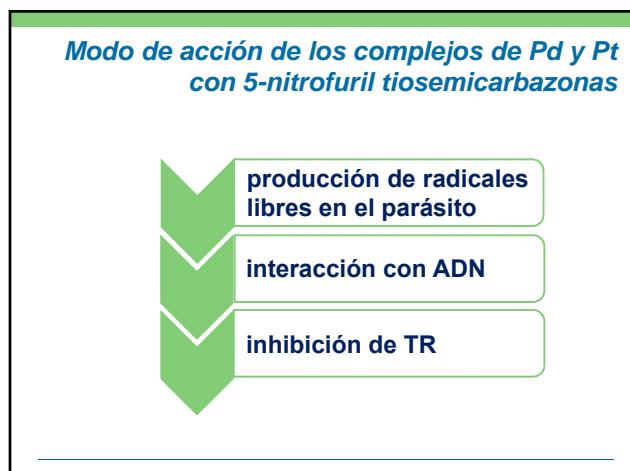
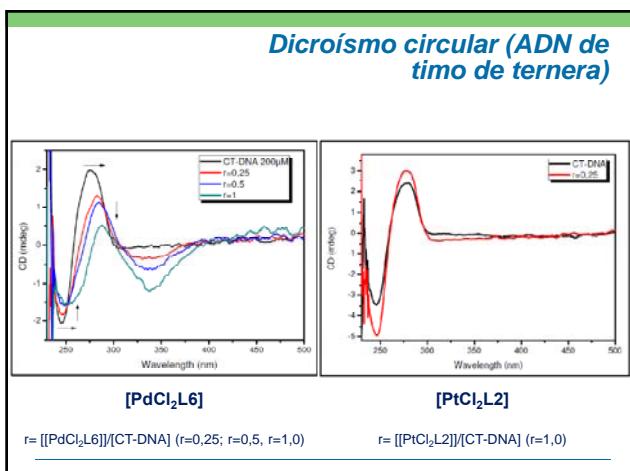
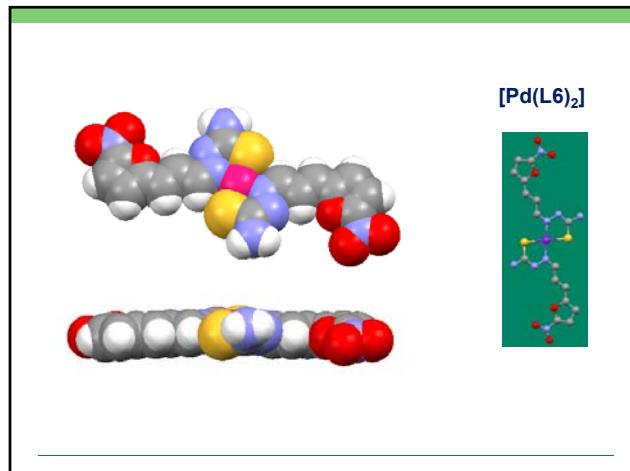
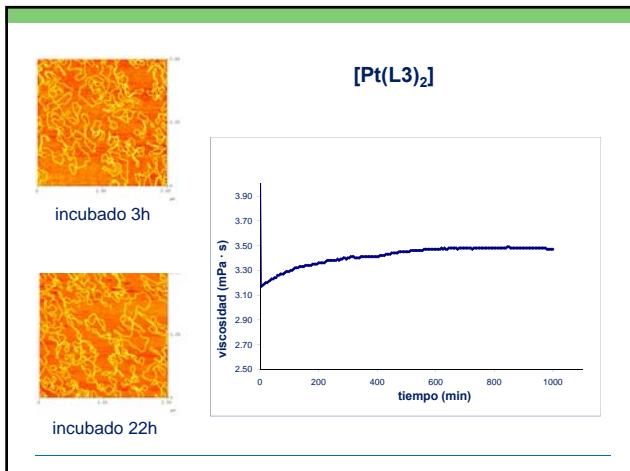
[PdCl₂L] inhiben la TR
L no inhiben la TR

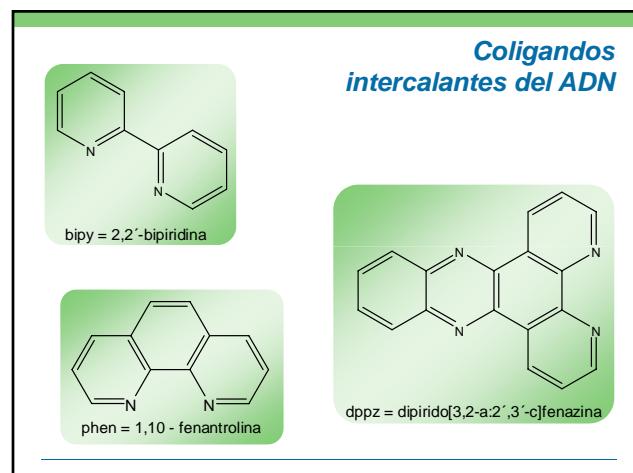
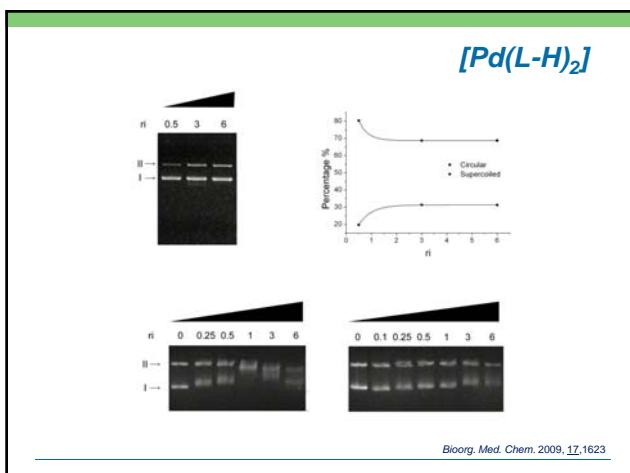
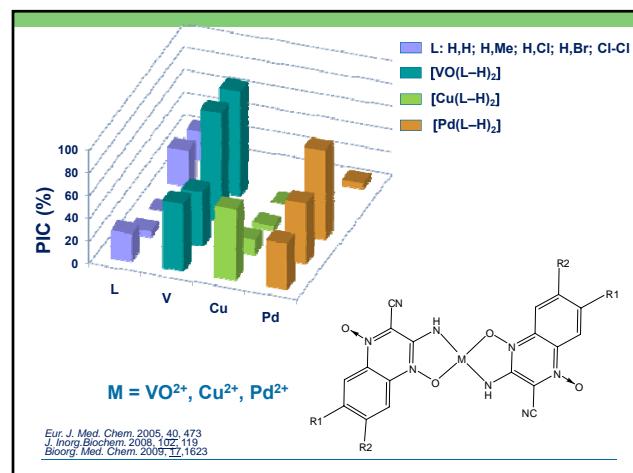
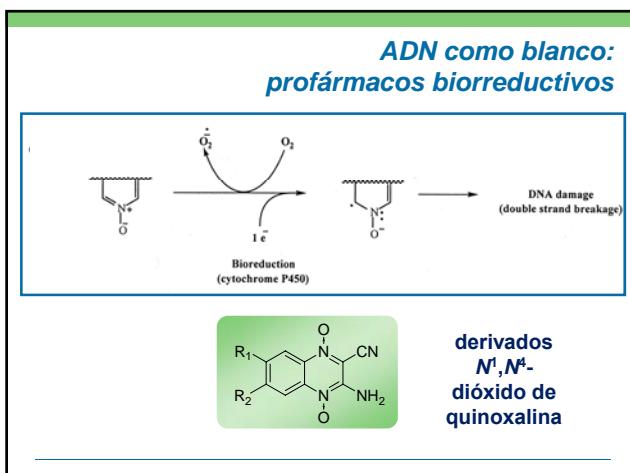
Inhibición de la cruzaina



Compuesto	Inhibición de la cruzaina (%)	
	50 μ M	25 μ M
L3	42	23
L6	28	14
[Pd(L6) ₂]	6,4	0
[PdCl ₂ L7]	27	9







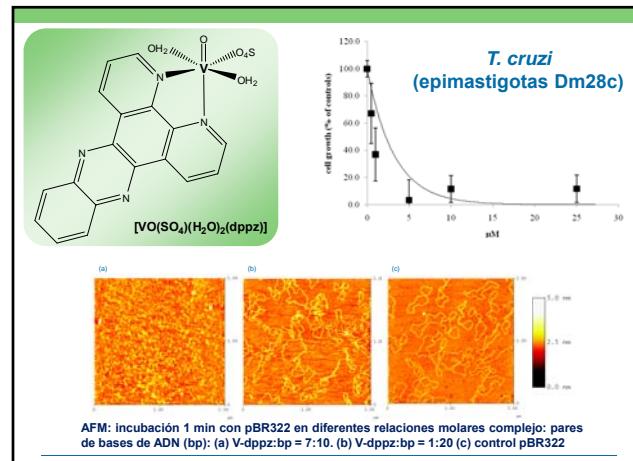
Complejos de V de ligandos mixtos

$L = \text{bipy o dppz}$

$X = \text{Br o H}$

$\text{R} = \text{H}$ $\text{R} = \text{Br}$

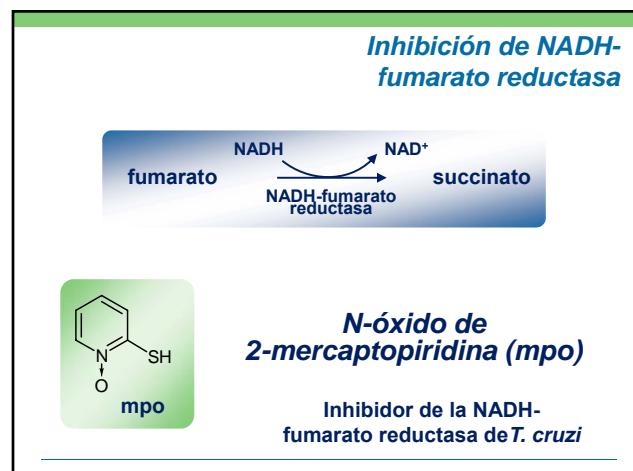
saliciladehido semicarbazona
5-bromosalicilaldehido semicarbazona

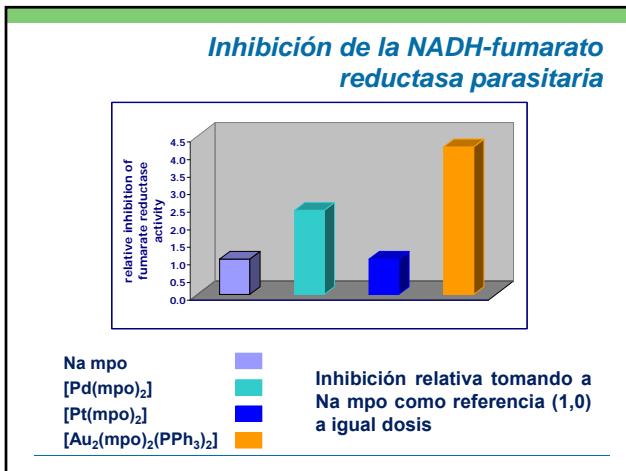
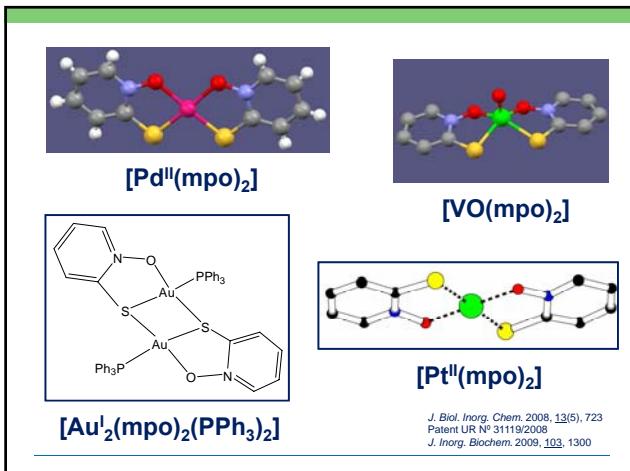


Actividad anti-Trypanosoma cruzi
(epimastigotas Dm28c)

Compuesto	$C_{50}/\mu\text{M}$
$[\text{V}^{\text{IV}}(\text{SO}_4)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2(\text{dppz})] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	~3
VO(SAL-2H)dppz	18
VO(SAL-2H)bipy	73
VO(BrSAL-2H)dppz	13
VO(BrSAL-2H)bipy	> 100
Nifurtimox	10

J. Inorg. Biochem. 2009, 103, 1386
J. Inorg. Biochem. 2009, 103, 609

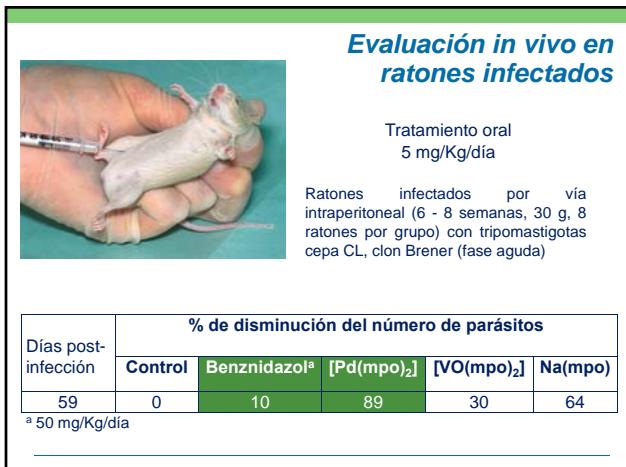


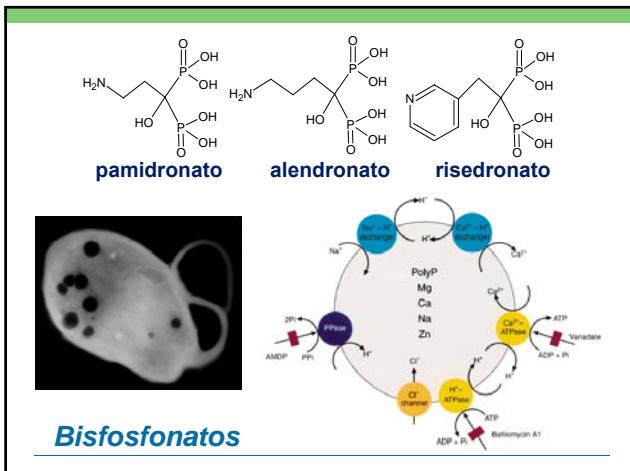


Actividad *in vitro* contra diferentes cepas de *T. cruzi* y citotoxicidad en células mamíferas

Compuesto	Cl ₅₀ ^a <i>T. cruzi</i> (μM)	Cl ₅₀ ^a macrófagos (μM)	Cl ₅₀ ^a fibroblastos (μM)	IS ^b
Nampo ^c	0,190 ^d 3,35 ^f	0,85	144	4,5
[Pd(mpo) ₂]	0,067 ^d	0,33	-	4,9
[Pt(mpo) ₂]	0,200 ^d	>> 2,0	-	>> 10
[Au ₂ (mpo) ₂ (PPh ₃) ₂]	0,09 ^e	1,7	1,2	19
[VO(mpo) ₂]	1,27 ^f	68	78	54
Nifurtimox	7,700 ^d 6,00 ^e	-	-	-

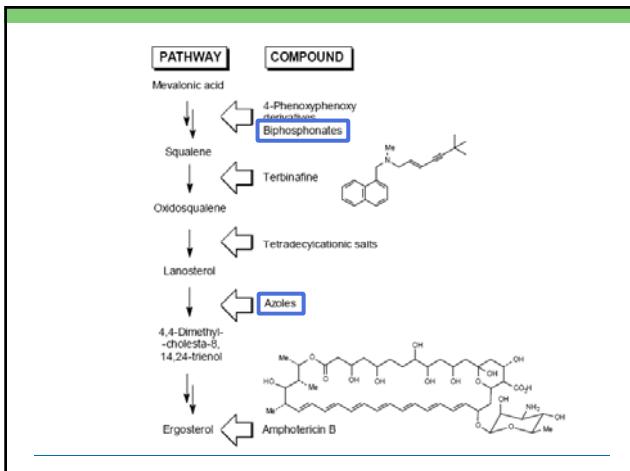
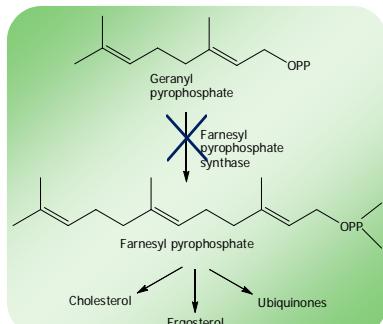
^a Cl₅₀ concentración inhibitoria 50%; ^b IS: índice de selectividad Cl₅₀ macrófagos / Cl₅₀ *T. cruzi*; ^c Na mpo para comparación; ^d cepa Tulahuen 2; ^e cepa Dm28c; ^f cepa CL-B5



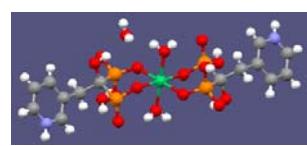
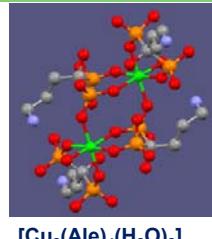


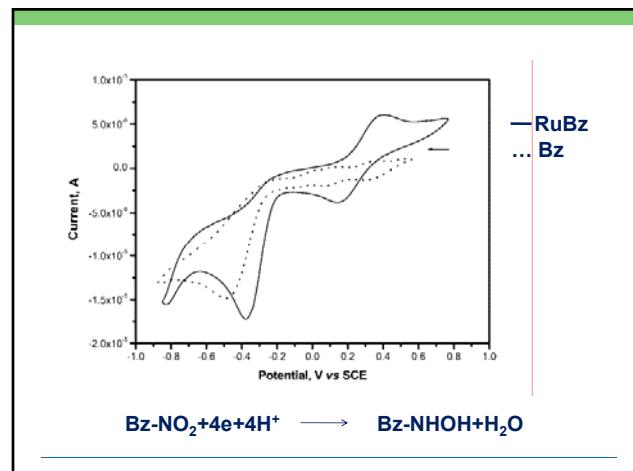
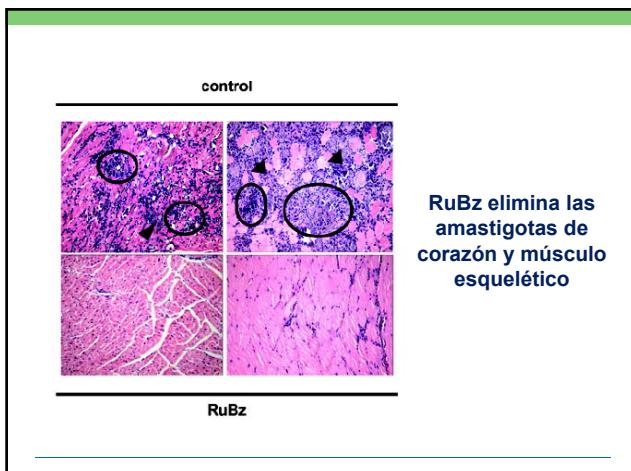
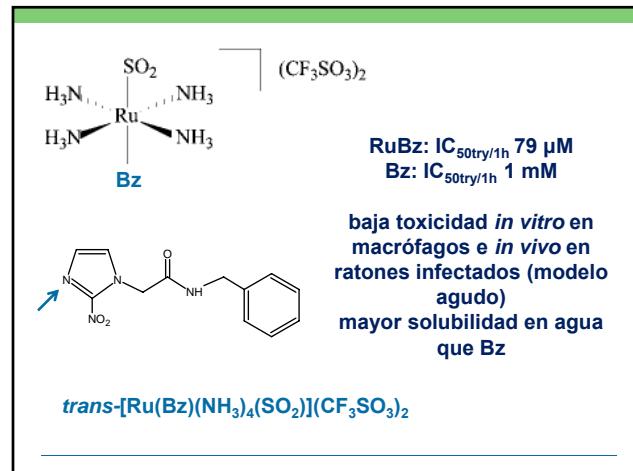
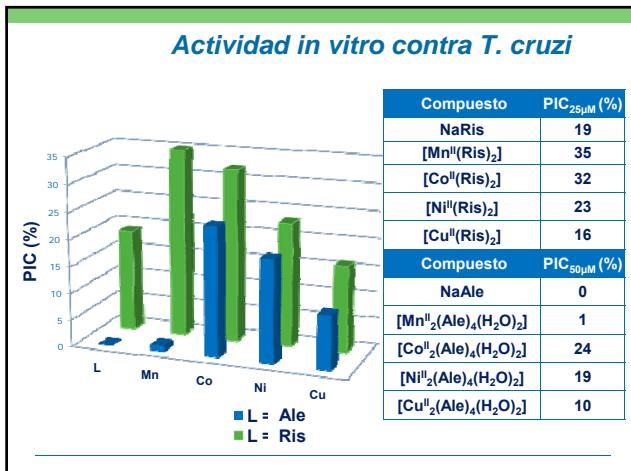
Bisfosfonatos

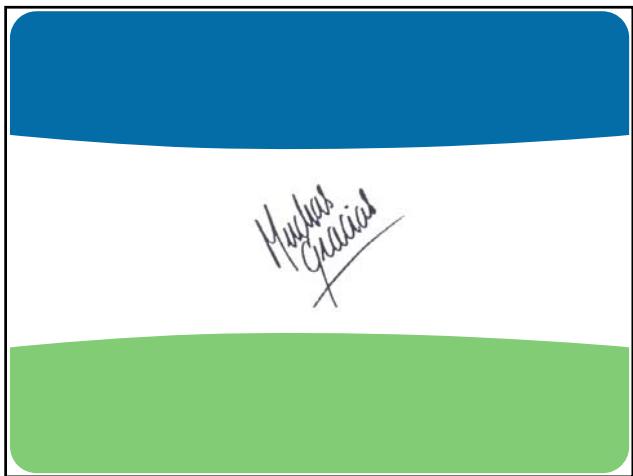
diana : ruta biosintética a polisoprenoides y esteroles (FPPS)



Complejos bioactivos de iones metálicos 3d: Mn, Co, Ni, Cu







*Hussein
Ghazal*